## Birds of Elm Fork Preserve

Birds are characterized by having feathers and laying eggs.

**Comments:** The comments column lists remarks in the following order:

- <sup>1</sup> Interesting facts and natural history associated with the animal. Its place of origin is also listed if it is an alien.
- <sup>2</sup> Edible, medicinal or other useful qualities of the animal for humans. The potential for poisoning or otherwise injuring humans is also listed here.
- <sup>3</sup> Food preferences of the animal and potential predators. Ecological importance.
- <sup>4</sup> Identifying features of the animal, especially differences between similar species.
- <sup>5</sup> Dates, times and locations of animals sighted. Observed behaviors.
- <sup>6</sup> Synonyms. Outdated or recently changed scientific names are inserted here.
- <sup>7</sup> Control measures. The date, method and reason for any selective elimination.
- <sup>8</sup> Intentional Introductions. The date, source and reason for any animal introductions.
- <sup>9</sup> Identification references. Species identifications were made by the author unless otherwise noted. Identifications were verified using the reference material cited.
- <sup>10</sup> Accession made. Photos were taken and filed by date **or** bones or other hard evidence was collected.



The following table is sorted by scientific name. A sort by common name is at the end of this document.

Kingdom: Animalia > Phylum: Chordata > Subphylum: Vertebrata > Class: Aves

Scientific Name	Common Name	Comments
Actitis macularia	Sandpiper, Spotted	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by Jim Varnum (hereafter written as J.V.) occurred during the following time periods: July-Oct 01
Agelaius phoeniceus	Blackbird, Red-winged	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J. V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01, Jan-Mar 02, April-June 02, July-Sept 02
Anas americana	Wigeon, American	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July-Sept 02
Anas clypeata	Shoveler, Northern	<sup>1</sup> Northern shovelers migrate here during the winter from Canada and Alaska. Some remain here during the summer and have been known to nest on occasion, although the usual habit is to return to northern areas to breed (Tveten, 1993, p. 82). <sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01, Jan-Sept 02
Anas crecca	Teal, Green-wing (tw)	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01, Jan-Mar 02, July-Sept 02
Anas discors	Teal, Blue-winged	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Jan-Mar 02, April-June 02, July-Sept 02
Anas platyrhynchos	Mallard	<sup>5</sup> 14 Jan 03 – Watched a mallard couple on the far side of the big pond. <sup>9</sup> (See "Key for Male Ducks in Breeding Plumage for North Central Texas", Milam, Nov 95, p.2) <sup>9</sup> Jim Varnum reports sighting this species frequently in the preserve. (Tveten, 1993, p. 78)
Anas sp.	Scaup	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01, July-Sept 02
Anas strepera	Gadwall	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01, Jan-Mar 02
Ardea herodias	Heron, Great Blue	<sup>4</sup> The great blue heron and the great egret (Casmerodius albus) are the biggest wading birds likely to be encountered in north Texas. The great blue can stand four feet tall and the great egret is only slightly shorter. One easy way to distinguish between the two is the color of the legs - black legs on the great egret and yellow legs on the great blue heron. <sup>5</sup> 14 Jan O3 - Saw a huge great blue on the far side of the big pond. <sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July/Aug O1, Sept/Oct O1, Nov/Dec O1, Jan-Mar O2, July-Sept O2

Aythya sp.	Redhead or Canvasback	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July-Sept 02
Baeolophus bicolor	Titmouse, Tufted	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July/Aug 01, Nov/Dec 01, Jan-Mar 02, April-June 02, July-Sept 02
Bombycilla cedrorum	Waxwing, Cedar	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Jan-Mar 02, Jan/Feb 03
Branta canadensis	Goose, Canada	<ul> <li><sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Sept-Dec 01, Jan-Sept 02.</li> <li><sup>10</sup>12 April 05 - 3 photos of a solitary Canada goose on the big pond.</li> </ul>
Bubo virginianus	Owl, Great-horned	922 April 99 – In a bird identification walk with Chris Clendenin, we heard one calling around noontime. 9 Nov 03 – Heard one calling near the interpretive center at 14:00.
Bubulcus ibis	Egret, Cattle	9Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July/Aug 01, Sept/Oct 01
Bucephala albeola	Bufflehead	<sup>1</sup> The smallest diving duck in our area. They migrate from Alaska and Canada into Texas during the winter months. <sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01, Jan-Mar 02
Bucephala sp.	Goldeneye (tw)	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01
Buteo jamaicensis	Hawk, Red-tailed	<sup>4</sup> When viewed from below, look for these markings: rusty red tail on top (if the bird is swooping or banking), pale red on tail below, 'belly band' a series of short, dark streaks in a wide strip across the white belly (Tveten, 1993, p.160). <sup>5</sup> 14 Jan 03 – Noted one adult perched in a tall tree at the juncture of pond and slough <sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July/Aug 01, Sept/Oct 01, Nov/Dec 01, Jan-Mar 02, July-Sept 02
Buteo lineatus	Hawk, Red shouldered	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Sept/Oct 01, Nov/Dec 01, Jan-Mar 02, April-June 02, July-Sept 02
Butorides striatus	Heron, Green-backed	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July-Oct 01, July-Sept 02
Calidris mauri	Sandpiper, Western	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01
Cardinalis cardinalis	Cardinal	<sup>1</sup> A year-round resident in Texas. <sup>3</sup> A wide variety of insects comprise the bulk of the diet through spring and summer, including: Caterpillars, grasshoppers, beetles and true bugs (Martin, Zim & Nelson, 1951, p. 178).  In the late fall and winter the diet favors a wide variety of plant foods, namely: Ragweed, hackberry, rusty blackhaw, sumac and nightshades such as trompillo (Milam, Dec 1995, pp.1-4) <sup>5</sup> 14 Jan 03 – Numerous adults, male & female along the slough. <sup>9</sup> Jim Varnum reports sighting this species frequently in the preserve. <sup>9</sup> (Tveten, 1993, p.342)
Carduelis tristis	Goldfinch, American	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01
Carpodacus purpureus	Finch, purple	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01
Cathartes aura	Vulture, Turkey	<ul> <li>514 Jan 03 – Watched 2 vultures circling lazily overhead – likely turkey vultures from the size, but I was unable to get a good binocular view of their heads to make a positive determination.</li> <li>9 Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Sept-Dec 01, Jan-Mar 02, July-Sept 02</li> </ul>
Ceryle alcyon	Kingfisher, Belted	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July/Aug 01, Sept/Oct 01, Nov/Dec 01, Jan-Mar 02, July-Sept 02
Chaetura pelagica	Swift, Chimney	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: April-June 02, July-Sept 02
Charadrius vociferus	Killdeer	9Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July/Aug 01, Sept/Oct 01, Nov/Dec 01, Jan-Mar 02, April-June 02, July-Sept 02, Jan/Feb 03
Coccyzus	Cuckoo, Yellow-billed	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July/Aug 01,
erythropthalmus	wat 4 4	April-Sept 02
Colaptes auratus	Flicker, Northern (red- shafted)	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01
Colaptes auratus	Flicker, northern (yellow-shafted)	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01, Jan-Mar 02, April-June 02, Jan/Feb 03

Columba livia	Dove, Rock	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Sept/Oct 01, Nov/Dec 01, Jan-Mar 02, July-Sept 02
Coragyps atratus	Vulture, Black	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01
Corvus brachyrhynchos	Crow, American	<sup>1</sup> These intelligent birds make a number of calls and variations of the standard, loud <i>caw</i> so frequently heard. Research has shown that a wide variety of information is conveyed through these vocalizations. Crows are omnivorous, consuming insects, invertebrates such as snails, carrion and small vertebrates as well as seeds and fruits (Tveten, 1993, p.269). <sup>5</sup> 14 Jan 03 – Observed a murder of crows moving from the live oak grove (across the street from the parking lot) to trees at the periphery of the preserve. <sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July-Dec 01, Jan-Sept 02, Jan/Feb 03
Cyanocitta cristata	Jay, Blue	<sup>1</sup> Common, year-round resident. (see Tveten, 1993, p.264). <sup>5</sup> 14 Jan O3 – Saw one in a tree near the interpretive center. <sup>9</sup> Jim Varnum reports sighting this species frequently.
Dendroica fusca	Warbler, yellow- rumped	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July/Aug 01, Nov/Dec 01, Jan-Mar 02
Dendroica petechia	Warbler, yellow	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Sept/Oct 01
Egretta caerulea	Heron, Little blue	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July/Aug 01, Sept/Oct 01, April-June 02, July-Sept 02
Egretta thula	Egret, Snowy	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July/Aug 01, Sept/Oct 01, April-June 02, April-June 02, July-Sept 02
Falco sparverius	Kestrel	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Jan/Feb 03, Nov/Dec 01, Jan-Mar 02
Gallinago gallinago	Snipe, Common	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01
Hirundo rustica	Swallow, Barn	<sup>9</sup> Jim Varnum (with Mike S.) report sighting this species at an undisclosed location on marked dates within the following time periods: July-Oct 01
Icterus galbula	Oriole, Baltimore	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Sept/Oct 01
Junco hyemalis	Junco, dark-eyed	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Jan-Mar 02, Jan/Feb 03
Lanius ludovicianus	Shrike, Loggerhead	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July/Aug 01, Nov/Dec 01, Jan-Mar 02, April-June 02, July-Sept 02
Larus delawarensis	Gull, Ring-billed	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: April-June 02, Nov/Dec 01 (J.V. with Tom W.), Jan-Mar 02 (J.V. with T.W.), July-Sept 02 (J.V. with T.W)
Limnodromus sp.	Dowitcher	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01
Melanerpes carolinus	Woodpecker, Red- bellied	<sup>3</sup> In the wild this bird eats huge numbers of wood-boring beetles and their larvae, grasshoppers, fruits and acorns. The acorns are stored in cracks and crevices for later retrieval. The red-bellied can often be found at backyard bird feeders where it satisfies itself with suet, bread, seeds, fruit and even sugar water (Tveten, 1993, 219). <sup>4</sup> Although called the red-bellied woodpecker, there is usually no more than a rosy blush on the lower abdomen. The male has a bright red head that extends from the forehead to the nape of the neck. <sup>6</sup> Formerly <i>Centurus carolinus</i> <sup>9</sup> 22 April 99 – In a bird identification walk with Chris Clendenin, he made a positive identification of one seen in a tree. <sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July-Dec 01, Jan-Sept 02, Jan/Feb 03 <sup>9</sup> (Peterson, 1960, p. 147)
Melospiza melodia	Sparrow, Song	9Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01
Mimus polyglottos	Mockingbird, Northern	<sup>1</sup> Common year-round resident. "The mockingbird imitates other birds so expertly that sound spectrographs show the renditions to be exact duplicates, even to the high-pitched overtones inaudible to human ears" (Tveten, 1993, p.292). <sup>5</sup> Frequently observed at the preserve.
Nyctanassa violacea	Night-heron, Yellow- crowned	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July/Aug 01
Pandion haliaetus	Osprey	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01, July-Sept 02

Parus carolinensis	Chickadee, Carolina	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July-Dec 01, Jan-Sept 02, Jan/Feb 03
Passer domesticus	Sparrow, House	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July/Aug 01, Sept/Oct 01, April-June 02, July-Sept 02
Passerella iliaca	Sparrow, Fox	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01
Pelecanus erythrorhynchos	Pelican, white	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01
Phalacrocorax auritus	Cormorant, Double Crested	514 Jan 03 Observed 2 adults & 3 juveniles in a dead tree on the far side of the big pond. Roosting almost immobile for ~30 minutes (at ~3:00 pm). When I first appeared at the pond edge, one adult flew a loop over the pond and returned to the same perch several times. This same individual decided to go fishing – it would paddle around on the surface for awhile then dive and remain completely submersed for ~5 seconds and emerge ~10' away. At one point it surfaced, struggling fiercely with what I first took to be a short 2' long snake. It became obvious that it was a gar. The cormorant had the gar smack dab in the center of its body. The gar was writhing intensely and appeared to be biting/striking at the cormorant's head. The cormorant would dive and reappear almost immediately, suffer the thrashing for a few more moments then dive again. It dove 4 times then surfaced with an empty beak. It shook its head violently several times then made several brief forays, coming up each time in the same vicinity – futilely searching for the gar that got away.  9Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01, Jan-June 02, Jan/Feb 03  9 (Robbins, Bruun &Zim, 1983, p. 36); (Tveten, 1993, p. 57)
Picoides pubescens	Woodpecker, Downy	522 April 99 – In a bird identification walk with Chris Clendenin, he made a positive identification of one seen in a tree.  9Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July-Dec 01, Jan-June 02.
Pipilo	Towhee, Rufous-sided	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01
erythropthalmus		
Podilymbus podiceps	Grebe, Pied-billed	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01, Jan-Mar 02, April-June 02, July-Sept 02, Jan/Feb 03
Polioptila caerulea	Gnatcatcher, Blue-gray	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Sept/Oct 01
Progne subis	Martin, Purple	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July-Sept 02
Quiscalus mexicanus	Grackle, Great-tailed	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Jan-Mar 02, April-June 02, July-Sept 02
Quiscalus quiscula	Grackle, Common	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July-Dec 01, Jan-Mar 02, July-Sept 02, Jan/Feb 03
Regulus calendula	Kinglet, Ruby-crowned	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01, Jan-Mar 02, Jan/Feb 03
Sayornis phoebe	Phoebe, Eastern	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Sept/Oct 01, Jan-Mar 02
Sphyrapicus varius	Sapsucker, Yellow- bellied	<sup>1</sup> Unlike other woodpeckers in our area, the yellow-bellied sapsucker doesn't peck a hole in hopes of retrieving a morsel located inside. Instead, it pecks numerous holes in a row, taking some sustenance from the nutritious cambium layer below the bark. The sapsucker then flies
		to another tree to repeat the process. When it eventually returns to a previously pecked tree, the sap will have flowed from the wounds and attracted insects to feed on it. The yellow-bellied sapsucker feeds happily on the insects and the sap, like salad dressing. Biologists have noted 250 species of trees that this bird finds attractive (Tveten, 1993, p. 219).  5No fresh tree damage noted. Signs from past feedings can be found on a number of trees around the preserve, especially on the cedar elms along the south side of the loop.  9Sightings by LV, during the following time periods: Ian-Mar 02
Sniza americana	Dickcissel	previously pecked tree, the sap will have flowed from the wounds and attracted insects to feed on it. The yellow-bellied sapsucker feeds happily on the insects and the sap, like salad dressing. Biologists have noted 250 species of trees that this bird finds attractive (Tveten, 1993, p. 219).  5No fresh tree damage noted. Signs from past feedings can be found on a number of trees around the preserve, especially on the cedar elms along the south side of the loop.  9Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Jan-Mar 02
Spiza americana Sterna forsteri	Dickcissel Tern, Forster's	previously pecked tree, the sap will have flowed from the wounds and attracted insects to feed on it. The yellow-bellied sapsucker feeds happily on the insects and the sap, like salad dressing. Biologists have noted 250 species of trees that this bird finds attractive (Tveten, 1993, p. 219).  5No fresh tree damage noted. Signs from past feedings can be found on a number of trees around the preserve, especially on the cedar elms along the south side of the loop.

Sturnella magna	Meadowlark, Eastern	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01, Jan-Mar 02
Sturnus vulgaris	Starling	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July-Oct 01, Jan-Sept 02, Jan/Feb 03
Thryomanes bewickii	Wren, Bewick's	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July-Oct 01.
Thryothorus Iudovicianus	Wren, Carolina	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July/Aug 01, Nov/Dec 01, Jan-Mar 02, Jan/Feb 03
Toxostoma rufum	Thrasher, Brown	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01
Tringa flavipes	Yellowlegs, Lesser	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Sept-Dec 01, Jan-Mar 02, July-Sept 02
Tringa melanoleuca	Yellowlegs, Greater	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July/Aug 01, Sept/Oct 01, April-June 02
Turdus migratorius	Robin, American	¹The breeding behavior of robins in Texas has changed in recent decades:  "American robins winter throughout Texas but remain to breed primarily in the northern and eastern portions of the state and locally in the mountains of the west. In The Bird Life of Texas, Oberholser notes that in historic times the robin was only a local breeder in Texas, except in the forested eastern quarter. Most of the state was too hot, dry and bare to provide suitable habitat. Between 1925 and 1940, however, there was an increase in tree planting and lawn sprinkling in Texas communities, resulting in well-spaced trees, increased humidity, and mud for nest construction. Breeding robins thus increased in North Texas and spread south to Waco, Austin and San Antonio, reaching Corpus Christi by 1967." (Tveten, 1993, p. 290)  5Frequently observed at the preserve, especially in winter & spring.
Tyrannus forficatus	Flycatcher, Scissortail	<sup>9</sup> 12 April 05 - Jimmy Walker identified one as we were hiking. <sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July-Oct 01, Jan-Sept 02
Tyrannus tyrannus	Kingbird, Western	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July/Aug 01
Vireo griseus	Vireo, White-eyed	<ul> <li>95 April O6 - Jim Varnum reported hearing some this morning at the preserve.</li> <li>9Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Sept/Oct O1.</li> </ul>
Zenaida macroura	Dove, Mourning	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: July/Aug 01, Sept/Oct 01, Nov/Dec 01, Jan-Mar 02, April-June 02, July-Sept 02
Zonotrichia albicollis	Sparrow, White- throated	<sup>9</sup> Sightings by J.V. during the following time periods: Nov/Dec 01, Jan-Mar 02, April-June 02, Jan/Feb 03



## 84 species identified/noted as of 31 December 2006



The following table is sorted by common name. Birds have been listed with the group name in the lead (sparrow, hawk, owl, etc.), followed by its more specific descriptor; for example, Cattle Egret would be listed as Egret, Cattle to group it together with the other listed Egrets (such as Great or Snowy Egrets).

Common Name	Scientific Name
Blackbird, Red-winged	Agelaius phoeniceus
Bufflehead	Bucephala albeola
Cardinal	Cardinalis cardinalis
Chickadee, Carolina	Parus carolinensis
Cormorant, Double	Phalacrocorax
Crested	auritus
Crow, American	Corvus
	brachyrhynchos
Cuckoo, Yellow-billed	Coccyzus
	erythropthalmus

Dickcissel	Spiza americana
Dove, Mourning	Zenaida macroura
Dove, Rock	Columba livia
Dowitcher	Limnodromus sp.
Egret, Cattle	Bubulcus ibis
Egret, Snowy	Egretta thula
Finch, purple	Carpodacus
	purpureus
Flicker, Northern (red-shafted)	Colaptes auratus

Flicker, northern	Colaptes auratus
(yellow-shafted)	
Flycatcher, Scissortail	Tyrannus forficatus
Gadwall	Anas strepera
Gnatcatcher, Blue-gray	Polioptila caerulea
Goldeneye (tw)	Bucephala sp.
Goldfinch, American	Carduelis tristis
Goose, Canada	Branta canadensis
Grackle, Common	Quiscalus quiscula
Grackle, Great-tailed	Quiscalus mexicanus
Grebe, Pied-billed	Podilymbus podiceps
Gull, Ring-billed	Larus delawarensis
Hawk, Red shouldered	Buteo lineatus
Hawk, Red-tailed	Buteo jamaicensis
Heron, Great Blue	Ardea herodias
Heron, Green-backed	Butorides striatus
Heron, Little blue	Egretta caerulea
Jay, Blue	Cyanocitta cristata
Junco, dark-eyed	Junco hyemalis
Kestrel	Falco sparverius
Killdeer	Charadrius vociferus
Kingbird, Western	Tyrannus tyrannus
Kingfisher, Belted	Ceryle alcyon
Kinglet, Ruby-crowned	Regulus calendula
Mallard	Anas platyrhynchos
Martin, Purple	Progne subis
Meadowlark, Eastern	Sturnella magna
Mockingbird, Northern	Mimus polyglottos
Night-heron, Yellow-	Nyctanassa violacea
crowned	
Oriole, Baltimore	Icterus galbula
Osprey	Pandion haliaetus
Owl barred	Strix varia
Owl, Great-horned	Bubo virginianus
Pelican, white	Pelecanus
	erythrorhynchos
Phoebe, Eastern	Sayornis phoebe
Redhead or Canvasback	Aythya sp.
Robin, American	Turdus migratorius
Sandpiper, Spotted	Actitis macularia

Sandpiper, Western	Calidris mauri
Sapsucker, Yellow- bellied	Sphyrapicus varius
Scaup	Anas sp.
Shoveler, Northern	Anas clypeata
Shrike, Loggerhead	Lanius ludovicianus
Snipe, Common	Gallinago gallinago
Sparrow, Fox	Passerella iliaca
Sparrow, House	Passer domesticus
Sparrow, Song	Melospiza melodia
Sparrow, White-throated	Zonotrichia albicollis
Starling	Sturnus vulgaris
Swallow, Barn	Hirundo rustica
Swift, Chimney	Chaetura pelagica
Teal, Blue-winged	Anas discors
Teal, Green-wing (tw)	Anas crecca
Tern, Forster's	Sterna forsteri
Thrasher, Brown	Toxostoma rufum
Titmouse, Tufted	Baeolophus bicolor
Towhee, Rufous-sided	Pipilo
	erythropthalmus
Vireo, White-eyed	Vireo griseus
Vulture, Black	Coragyps atratus
Vulture, Turkey	Cathartes aura
Warbler, yellow	Dendroica petechia
Warbler, yellow- rumped	Dendroica fusca
Waxwing, Cedar	Bombycilla cedrorum
Wigeon, American	Anas americana
Woodpecker, Downy	Picoides pubescens
Woodpecker, Red- bellied	Melanerpes carolinus
Wren, Bewick's	Thryomanes bewickii
Wren, Carolina	Thryothorus
•	<i>ludovicianus</i>
Yellowlegs, Greater	Tringa melanoleuca
Yellowlegs, Lesser	Tringa flavipes

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